## **PMRF-ISSS Teaching Programme**

Prime Minister Research Fellowship students' teaching requirement facilitated by the Institute of Smart Structures and Systems



# Module PMRF-ISSS059/2022 Introduction to Hyperbolic Geometry

#### Name of the PMRF student

## **ABHISHEK PANDEY**

#### **Required background of the students taught**

Basic knowledge of Euclidean geometry, topology and complex analysis

### **Online session coordinator**

## Will be chosen from the list of registrants



#### Schedule of the module

### Details of the content of the module

The discovery of Hyperbolic Geometry goes back to the first half of the **nineteenth** century **as** an attempt to understand the fifth postulate of Euclidean geometry. Hyperbolic geometry is one of the non-Euclidean geometry which is connected to many fields of mathematics such as complex analysis, differential geometry, topology, Riemann surfaces etc. In this series of talks we are going **to discuss** the following content

#### 1.) Background of hyperbolic geometry

**Abstract:** Euclidean geometry and its five postulates, fifth postulate is independent from the other four postulates? Gauss **legacy**, Birth of non-Euclidean geometry, curved surface of constant negative curvature represent non-Euclidean geometry, Comparison between Euclidean and Hyperbolic geometry, Ingredients for the Upper half-plane and **unit** disk model of hyperbolic geometry.

#### 2.)Models of Hyperbolic Geometry

**Abstract:** Upper half plane model, Hyperbolic line, length and distance in Hyperbolic geometry, Hyperbolic geodesics, Isometries, The Poincare disk model.

#### 3.) Hyperbolic metric and its connection with GFT

**Abstract:** Properties of hyperbolic metric, hyperbolic metric **on** simply connected domains, Curvature and Ahlfors lemma, hyperbolic metric on hyperbolic region.

## **References:**

- 1. J. W. Anderson, Hyperbolic Geometry.
- 2. A. F. Beardon and D. Minda, Hyperbolic metric and geometric function theory
- 3. Linda Keen, Hyperbolic geometry from local view point
- 4. A. F. Beardon, Geometry of discrete groups

#### Start Date: March 31, 2023

End Date: May 26, 2023

Timings: Fridays, 6PM to 7PM

If required, extra discussion lectures are encouraged

## Meeting link : Will be shared later

Link

#### ontact email ID: isss.forum@gmail.com

Registration link: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIp QLScMyjDaEyyeo8npAbgdQ4NefYihVZhfW sSDfMEukVmHEqRK2g/viewform